The place beyond time and space. On the ritual circle in British Traditional Wicca



Joanna Malita-Król Institute for the Study of Religions Jagiellonian University in Kraków We are the circle, within the circle. With no beginning and never ending.

Three main questions

1. When and where?

2. What for?

3. How?

When and where?

• when:

sabbats (Wheel of the Year), esbats – whenever a coven meets and needs

• where:

indoors or outdoors, prepared temple or a place in the bosom of nature

What for?

- isolation of the ritual space
- place "between the worlds"
- meeting place
- a safe bubble



Gerald Gardner in the Magicians Room in Museum of Magic and Witchcraft on the Isle of Man (*The Witches' Mill Booklet*, geraldgardner.com)

How?

- Cleaning of the chosen place (sweeping, designing the circle)
- 2. Consecration of water and salt
- 3. Consecration of the coven members
- 4. Purification of the space (water with salt, incense)
- 5. The actual casting (with *athame*, sword, hand)

"We conjure thee, O Circle of Power, that thou beist a boundary between the world of men and the realms of the Mighty Ones a Guardian and a Protection that shall preserve and contain the power which we shall raise within thee; in the most sacred and powerful names of (the God) and (the Goddess)."

> Viviane Crowley, Wicca. A Comprehensive Guide to the Old Religion in the Modern World, Element 2003, p. 61.

"We conjure thee, O Circle of Power, that thou beest a meeting-place of love and joy and truth; a shield against all wickedness and evil; a boundary between the world of men and the realms of the Mighty Ones; a rampart and protection that shall preserve and contain the power that we shall raise within thee. Wherefore do I bless thee and consecrate thee, in the names of Cernunnos and Aradia."

Janet and Stewart Farrar, A Witches Bible. The Complete Witches Handbook, Part 1, Malborough1997, p. 38.

Interpretations

"During a Wiccan ritual, I think, one cannot sit in a corner and think about something different. (...) If someone enters the ritual space, it's like leaving the everyday life behind the door. You need to try very hard to go back with your thoughts to the mundane routine. For me it's a bubble of a different world, a world you enter for a certain time"

Wiccan priestess, 35 years

Interpretations

"We think that the ritual takes places in time beyond time and place beyond place. Sometimes it happens than you think that only 20 minutes have passed, you step out from the circle, look at your watch, blimey, it's been two hours"

Sheila, Wiccan priestess, 29 years

Selected bibliography

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- Valiente Doreen, *Witchcraft for Tomorrow*, Robert Hale 1993.